#### Scheme - I

# **Sample Question Paper**

Program Name : Electronics & Tele-Communication Engineering, Electronics,

**Electronics & Communication Engineering, Electronics Engg.** 

and Electronics & Communication Technology

Program Code : EJ/ET/EN/EX/EQ

Semester : Third

Course Title : Principles of Electronics Communication

Marks : 70 Time: 3 Hrs.

#### **Instructions:**

(1)All questions are compulsory.

- (2) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (4) Assume suitable data if necessary.
- (5) Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.

### Q.1) Attempt any FIVE of the following.

10 Marks

22334

- a) Define the term signal to noise ratio.
- b) Define modulation index of FM.
- c) Write any one application of the following frequency range:
  - i. Radio frequency
  - ii. IR Frequency
- d) Draw the labeled circuit diagram of ratio detector.
- e) Explain the necessity of de-emphasis circuit used with FM receiver.
- f) List any four characteristics of ground wave propagation.
- g) Sketch theradiation pattern of Yagi-Udaantenna.

### Q.2) Attempt any THREE of the following.

12 Marks

- a) Draw the basic block diagram of electronic communication system. State the function of transmitter.
- b) Explain the function of pre-emphasis circuit with justification.
- c) Compare narrowband FM with wideband FM w.r.to following point
  - i. Modulation index

- ii. Maximum deviation
- iii. Range of modulating frequency
- iv. application
- d) A 10KWatt carrier is amplitude modulated by two sine to a depth of 0.5 and 0.6 respectively. Calculate total power of modulated carrier.

# Q.3) Attempt any THREE of the following.

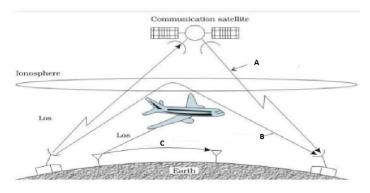
12 Marks

- a) Sketch AM Signalin: 1.Time domain 2. Frequency domain
- b) Explain why reception for High frequency band is better during night time.
- c) Compare characteristics of asynchronous and synchronous transmission modes. (Any four points)
- d) Explain the working of FM demodulator contains phase lock loop with the help of suitable block diagram.

## Q.4) Attempt any THREE of the following.

12 Marks

- a) Explain the properties of the D, E,F,F<sub>1</sub> layers of ionosphere
- b) Justify that all the information of AM wave is contained only in the sidebands, .
- c) A super heterodyne radio receiver with an IF of 455 KHz is tuned to the station operating at frequency 1000 KHz. Calculate the following
  - i. Image frequency
  - ii. Local oscillator frequency
  - d) Identify wave propagation mode for A,B,C shown in the fig.1.and writhe one application of each mode.



e) Sketch structure and radiation pattern of loop antenna.

### Q.5) Attempt any TWO of the following.

12 Marks

- a) Explain tropospheric scatter propagation with sketch.
- b) i) Derive a mathematical expression for amplitude modulated wave.
  - ii)A 400watt carrier is amplitude modulated to a depth of 75%. Calculate the total power in AM Wave.
- c) i) Draw the radiation patterns of following resonant dipole antenna.
  - a)  $l=\lambda/2$
  - b)  $l = \lambda$
  - c)  $l=3 \lambda/2$
  - d)  $l=3 \lambda$ , where l is length of dipole antenna
  - ii) List any two advantages of folded dipole antenna.

## Q.6) Attempt any TWO of the following.

12 Marks

- a) i) Explain structure of rectangular microstrip patch antenna with its radiation pattern.
  - ii) List any two applications of rectangular microstrip patch antenna.
- b) i) Explain electromagnetic spectrum in brief.
  - ii) Write the frequency band used for TV broadcasting and mobile communication.
- c) i) The equation of FM Wave is given by  $10\sin(6x10^8t + 5\sin 1250t)$ .

#### Calculate

- a) Carrier frequency
- b) Modulating frequency
- c) Modulation index
- d) Power dissipated in  $10\Omega$  resistor.
- (ii) Sketch the FM wave in time and frequency domain.

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and Electronics & Communication Technology

Program Code : EJ/ET/EN/EX/EQ

Semester : Third

Course Title : Principles of Electronics Communication

Marks : 20 Time: 1 Hour.

#### **Instructions:**

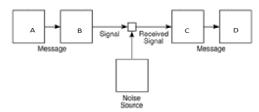
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- (5) Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.

## Q.1 Attempt any FOUR.

08 Marks

- a) Define the term signal to noise ratio.
- b) Compare simplex and duplex mode of communication.
- c) Draw the block diagram of AM Transmitter.
- d) Identify the following blocks A, B, C, and D of communication system.



- e) Write Carson's rule to calculate bandwidth of FM wave.
- f) Write the frequency range for the following
  - (i) Voice frequency (ii) IR frequency.

## Q.2 Attempt any THREE.

12 Marks

a) Explain electromagnetic spectrum in brief.

- b) Compare amplitude modulation and frequency modulation with reference to following points:
  - (i) Definition (ii) Modulationindex (iii) Bandwidth (iv) Application
- c) Draw the block diagram of AM super heterodyne radio receiver and state the function of each block.
- d) An audio frequency signal 10sin (2  $\pi$  x 10<sup>3</sup>t) is used to modulate amplitude of a carrier of 20sin (2  $\pi$  x 10<sup>4</sup>t)Calculate
  - (i) Modulation index (ii) Side band frequencies
  - (iii) percentage modulation (iv) Total power delivered to the load of  $600\Omega$
- e) In FM, if, maximum deviation is 75 KHZ and the maximum modulating frequency is 10 KHZ, calculate the deviation ratio and bandwidth of FM.
- f) Draw the practical AM diode detector circuit. Sketch its input and output waveforms.

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### Q.1 Attempt any FOUR.

08 Marks

22334

- a) Draw the block diagram of FM super heterodyne radio receiver.
- b) List different types of wave propagation modes.
- c) Define following terms related to antennas
  - (i) Antenna resistance (ii) Directivity
- d) Write the IF value of (i) MW band AM and (ii) FM radio receiver?
- e) Define fading with respect to wave propagation.
- f) Draw theradiation pattern of Yagi-Uda antenna.

### Q.2 Attempt any THREE.

12 Marks

- a) The superheterodyne receiver withintermediate frequency of 10.7 MHz is tuned to a station operating at 93 MHz. Calculate the local oscillator frequency and image frequency.
- b) Explain the working of half dipole antennawith its radiation pattern
- c) Write any one application of the following antenna:-
  - (i) Rectangular antenna
- (ii) Dish antenna
- (iii) Yagi-Uda antenna
- (iv) Horn antenna
- d) Explain the need for AGC in the radio receiver? Explain simple AGC.
- e) Explain the concept of De-emphasis with neat diagram.
- f) Compare sky wave and spacewave propagation w.r.t. to following points
  - (i) Frequency range (ii) Effect of fading (iii) Polarization (iv) Application